

2. Incidents involving forced or unwanted sexual acts are often difficult to talk about. Other than any incidents already mentioned, have you been forced or coerced to engage in unwanted sexual activity by—
- someone you did not know
 - a casual acquaintance
 - someone you know well?

Respondents may screen into a CIR if they respond affirmatively to another short-cue screening question. For instance, a separate screening question cues respondents to think of attacks or threats that took place in specific locations, such as at home, work, or school. Respondents who recall a sexual victimization that occurred at home, work, or school and answer affirmatively would be administered a CIR even if they did not respond affirmatively to the screening question targeting sexual violence.

Second stage of measurement. The CIR is used to collect information on the attributes of each incident. The key attributes of sexual violence that are used to classify a victimization as a rape or sexual assault are the type of attack and physical injury suffered. Victims are asked if “the offender hit you, knock[ed] you down, or actually attack[ed] you in any way;” if “the offender TR[IED] to attack you;” or if “the offender THREATEN[ED] you with harm in any way?” The survey participant is classified as a victim of rape or sexual assault if he or she responds affirmatively to one of these three questions and then responds that the completed, attempted, or threatened attack was—

- rape
- attempted rape
- sexual assault other than rape or attempted rape
- verbal threat of rape
- verbal threat of sexual assault other than rape
- unwanted sexual contact with force (e.g., grabbing or fondling)
- unwanted sexual contact without force (e.g., grabbing or fondling).

If the victim selects one of these response options to describe the attack, he or she is also classified as a victim of rape or sexual assault if the injuries suffered as a result of the incident are described as—

- rape

Classification of rape and sexual assault in the National Crime Victimization Survey

Measure	Element of sexual violence
Completed rape	Type of attack = rape Type of injury = rape
Attempted rape	Type of attack = attempted rape Type of injury = attempted rape Type of threat = verbal threat of rape with weapon
Threatened rape	Type of attempted attack/threat = verbal threat of rape
Sexual assault	Type of attack = sexual assault other than rape or attempted rape Type of injury = sexual assault other than rape or attempted rape Type of attempted attack/threat = unwanted sexual contact with force Type of attempted attack/threat = unwanted sexual contact without force Type of attempted attack/threat = verbal threat of sexual assault other than rape

Note: Victim is determined to be present in all measures of rape and sexual assault.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2018.

- attempted rape
- sexual assault other than rape or attempted rape.

Coercion. The CIR does not ask respondents if psychological coercion was used, nor make any reference to the victim being unable to provide consent (e.g., in incidents involving drugs or alcohol use). One screening question targeted to rape and sexual assault asks respondents if force or coercion was used to initiate unwanted sexual activity.

The final classification of incidents by the CIR results in the following definitions of rape and sexual assault used in the NCVS:

Rape. Coerced or forced sexual intercourse. Forced sexual intercourse means vaginal, anal, or oral penetration by the offender(s). This category could include incidents where the penetration was from a foreign object such as a bottle. It includes attempted rape, threatened rape, male and female victims, and both heterosexual and same-sex incidents.

Sexual assault. A wide range of victimizations, separate from rape, attempted rape, or threatened rape. These crimes include attacks or threatened attacks involving unwanted sexual contact between the victim and offender. Sexual assaults may or may not involve force and include such things as grabbing or fondling.

APPENDIX TABLE 1

Estimates and standard errors for figure 1: Percent of U.S. residents age 12 or older who were victims of violent crime, 1993-2018

Year	Number of persons		Percent of persons			
	Estimate	Standard error	Estimate	Standard error	95% confidence interval	
					Lower bound	Upper bound
1993	6,179,940	86,686	2.93%	0.038%	2.856%	3.006%
1994	6,990,270	182,244	3.28	0.075	3.135	3.431
1995	6,446,770	163,323	3.00	0.064	2.873	3.127
1996	5,889,910	150,960	2.71	0.059	2.597	2.830
1997	5,820,310	219,722	2.65	0.078	2.498	2.806
1998	5,429,610	204,271	2.45	0.082	2.290	2.614
1999	4,744,180	161,025	2.11	0.072	1.976	2.259
2000	4,263,640	173,859	1.88	0.071	1.745	2.025
2001	3,899,760	163,080	1.70	0.060	1.587	1.824
2002	3,593,690	145,715	1.55	0.055	1.448	1.663
2003	3,537,510	139,425	1.48	0.049	1.384	1.579
2004	3,478,620	157,411	1.44	0.057	1.331	1.556
2005	3,350,630	153,848	1.37	0.052	1.271	1.478
2006*	4,154,930	153,706	1.68	0.055	1.576	1.792
2007	3,308,010	128,862	1.32	0.051	1.225	1.425
2008	3,298,910	119,940	1.31	0.045	1.222	1.400
2009	2,978,170	124,579	1.17	0.046	1.086	1.265
2010	2,753,160	128,035	1.08	0.049	0.983	1.177
2011	3,089,720	129,545	1.20	0.045	1.115	1.291
2012	3,575,900	130,914	1.36	0.047	1.276	1.460
2013	3,041,170	109,612	1.15	0.040	1.074	1.232
2014	2,948,540	112,590	1.11	0.042	1.026	1.191
2015	2,650,670	115,649	0.98	0.041	0.905	1.069
2016	2,882,320	102,772	1.06	0.036	0.990	1.132
2017	3,106,340	105,403	1.14	0.038	1.067	1.218
2018	3,254,250	106,453	1.18	0.037	1.112	1.257

*Estimates for 2006 should not be compared to other years. See *Criminal Victimization, 2007* (NCJ 224390, BJS web, December 2008) for more information on changes to the 2006 National Crime Victimization Survey.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1993-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 2

Estimates and standard errors for figure 2: Comparison of percent of U.S. residents age 12 or older who were victims of violent crime, 2015 and 2018

	Estimate		Standard error	
	2015	2018*	2015	2018
Total violent crime	0.98% †	1.18%	0.041%	0.037%
Male	0.94 †	1.21	0.055	0.047
Female	1.03 ‡	1.16	0.053	0.053
White	0.96 †	1.19	0.049	0.047

Note: Violent crime includes rape or sexual assault, robbery, aggravated assault, and simple assault.

*Comparison year.

†Significant difference from comparison year at the 95% confidence level.

‡Significant difference from comparison year at the 90% confidence level.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2015 and 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 3

Estimates and standard errors for figure 3: Percent of U.S. residents age 12 or older who were victims of total serious, serious violent, and serious property crime, 1993-2018

Year	Total serious crime				Serious violent crime				Serious property crime			
	Estimate	Standard error	95% confidence interval		Estimate	Standard error	95% confidence interval		Estimate	Standard error	95% confidence interval	
			Lower bound	Upper bound			Lower bound	Upper bound			Lower bound	Upper bound
1993	4.55%	0.060%	4.434%	4.669%	1.23%	0.023%	1.188%	1.278%	3.48%	0.054%	3.371%	3.584%
1994	5.24	0.106	5.031	5.449	1.37	0.040	1.291	1.448	4.03	0.097	3.841	4.225
1995	4.63	0.126	4.385	4.883	1.14	0.036	1.076	1.218	3.62	0.121	3.388	3.865
1996	4.21	0.096	4.027	4.406	1.02	0.035	0.956	1.094	3.28	0.094	3.102	3.474
1997	4.16	0.115	3.942	4.396	1.02	0.040	0.949	1.105	3.24	0.107	3.039	3.460
1998	3.66	0.104	3.456	3.866	0.89	0.043	0.811	0.982	2.85	0.096	2.668	3.047
1999	3.21	0.095	3.031	3.404	0.78	0.031	0.725	0.849	2.49	0.087	2.326	2.671
2000	3.02	0.102	2.825	3.230	0.70	0.034	0.640	0.773	2.37	0.098	2.187	2.574
2001	2.72	0.093	2.545	2.912	0.62	0.032	0.560	0.688	2.15	0.086	1.992	2.330
2002	2.73	0.093	2.553	2.920	0.51	0.024	0.463	0.559	2.26	0.087	2.100	2.442
2003	2.87	0.106	2.669	3.089	0.53	0.025	0.481	0.579	2.39	0.103	2.195	2.604
2004	2.72	0.109	2.509	2.942	0.52	0.030	0.461	0.582	2.23	0.097	2.042	2.425
2005	2.64	0.109	2.437	2.867	0.50	0.027	0.447	0.555	2.20	0.103	2.008	2.414
2006*	3.00	0.104	2.803	3.214	0.68	0.031	0.624	0.748	2.37	0.101	2.180	2.578
2007	2.39	0.083	2.227	2.555	0.46	0.027	0.412	0.520	1.96	0.077	1.813	2.118
2008	2.25	0.082	2.098	2.423	0.46	0.026	0.416	0.519	1.82	0.080	1.665	1.980
2009	2.38	0.099	2.194	2.584	0.42	0.024	0.380	0.474	1.99	0.096	1.809	2.187
2010	2.21	0.083	2.054	2.382	0.42	0.028	0.365	0.476	1.82	0.077	1.678	1.981
2011	2.25	0.089	2.077	2.427	0.46	0.022	0.417	0.504	1.83	0.083	1.670	1.999
2012	2.19	0.085	2.032	2.367	0.47	0.027	0.419	0.524	1.76	0.080	1.613	1.930
2013	2.02	0.074	1.881	2.172	0.42	0.020	0.380	0.458	1.64	0.071	1.502	1.784
2014	1.89	0.073	1.748	2.038	0.44	0.024	0.399	0.495	1.48	0.070	1.350	1.626
2015	1.78	0.065	1.654	1.912	0.39	0.023	0.352	0.442	1.42	0.063	1.300	1.549
2016	1.73	0.057	1.621	1.845	0.40	0.022	0.361	0.447	1.36	0.054	1.254	1.468
2017	1.66	0.065	1.539	1.796	0.43	0.021	0.391	0.472	1.27	0.064	1.146	1.400
2018	1.68	0.064	1.563	1.814	0.46	0.022	0.423	0.509	1.25	0.059	1.140	1.372

*Estimates for 2006 should not be compared to other years. See *Criminal Victimization, 2007* (NCJ 224390, BJS web, December 2008) for more information on changes to the 2006 National Crime Victimization Survey. Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1993-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 4

Estimates and standard errors for figure 4: Comparison of percent of U.S. residents age 12 or older who were victims of serious crime, 2014 and 2018

	Estimate		Standard error	
	2014	2018*	2014	2018
Total serious crime	1.89% †	1.68%	0.073%	0.064%
Male	1.94 ‡	1.72	0.088	0.079
Female	1.83 ‡	1.65	0.080	0.066
Hispanic	2.50 †	1.89	0.220	0.181

Note: See table 20 for serious-crime definitions.

*Comparison year.

†Significant difference from comparison year at the 95% confidence level.

‡Significant difference from comparison year at the 90% confidence level.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014 and 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 5

Estimates and standard errors for figure 5: Rate of violent victimization and rate of violent victimization reported to police, 1993-2018

Year	Violent victimization				Violent victimization reported to police			
	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 or older	Standard error	95% confidence interval		Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 or older	Standard error	95% confidence interval	
			Lower bound	Upper bound			Lower bound	Upper bound
1993	79.8	2.93	74.02	85.51	33.8	2.02	29.88	37.81
1994	80.0	2.72	74.70	85.37	32.4	1.65	29.16	35.62
1995	70.7	2.41	65.96	75.40	28.9	1.58	25.82	32.02
1996	64.7	2.63	59.56	69.88	26.1	1.62	22.93	29.27
1997	61.1	2.78	55.61	66.52	25.6	1.74	22.19	29.03
1998	54.1	2.61	49.01	59.26	24.6	1.65	21.32	27.78
1999	47.2	2.34	42.61	51.80	20.3	1.49	17.40	23.24
2000	37.5	1.98	33.60	41.38	17.2	1.35	14.59	19.88
2001	32.6	1.67	29.35	35.88	16.0	1.15	13.73	18.22
2002	32.1	2.07	28.01	36.11	16.3	1.40	13.54	19.02
2003	32.1	1.68	28.79	35.39	15.2	1.21	12.87	17.62
2004	27.8	1.34	25.19	30.46	14.0	1.00	12.05	15.95
2005	28.4	1.63	25.21	31.62	13.0	1.07	10.90	15.11
2006*	34.1	1.87	30.44	37.76	15.9	1.18	13.59	18.20
2007	27.2	1.55	24.18	30.26	12.2	1.11	10.06	14.40
2008	25.3	1.60	22.21	28.49	11.8	1.04	9.72	13.79
2009	22.3	1.31	19.74	24.88	9.8	1.03	7.82	11.86
2010	19.3	1.44	16.46	22.11	9.9	1.01	7.87	11.84
2011	22.6	1.38	19.86	25.28	11.1	0.97	9.16	12.95
2012	26.1	1.20	23.77	28.46	11.5	0.87	9.84	13.24
2013	23.2	1.62	20.00	26.34	10.6	1.08	8.46	12.68
2014	20.1	1.22	17.70	22.50	9.2	0.85	7.58	10.91
2015	18.6	1.16	16.31	20.85	8.6	0.84	6.99	10.29
2016	19.7	0.95	17.80	21.54	8.6	0.68	7.29	9.97
2017	20.6	1.03	18.59	22.61	9.2	0.71	7.85	10.63
2018	23.2	1.30	20.64	25.75	9.9	0.82	8.28	11.50

*Estimates for 2006 should not be compared to other years. See *Criminal Victimization, 2007* (NCJ 224390, BJS web, December 2008) for more information on changes to the 2006 National Crime Victimization Survey.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1993-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 6**Standard errors for table 1: Number and rate of violent victimizations, by type of crime, 2014-2018**

Type of violent crime	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018	
	Number	Rate per 1,000	Number	Rate per 1,000	Number	Rate per 1,000	Number	Rate per 1,000	Number	Rate per 1,000
Violent crime	326,328	1.22	312,236	1.16	259,442	0.95	279,729	1.03	358,555	1.30
Rape/sexual assault	48,603	0.18	64,514	0.24	41,819	0.15	53,259	0.20	82,220	0.30
Robbery	82,903	0.31	77,405	0.29	54,278	0.20	69,542	0.26	69,618	0.25
Assault	286,771	1.08	269,261	1.00	234,929	0.86	246,366	0.90	306,794	1.11
Aggravated assault	114,257	0.43	96,201	0.36	90,320	0.33	93,396	0.34	105,175	0.38
Simple assault	237,439	0.89	231,742	0.86	198,811	0.73	210,851	0.77	261,563	0.95
Violent crime excluding simple assault	172,098	0.65	161,399	0.60	127,938	0.47	144,783	0.53	182,000	0.66
Selected characteristics of violent crime										
Domestic violence	130,862	0.49	134,994	0.50	108,702	0.40	119,259	0.44	137,389	0.50
Intimate partner violence	89,469	0.34	109,654	0.41	73,566	0.27	78,877	0.29	100,436	0.36
Stranger violence	207,081	0.78	191,190	0.71	171,101	0.63	166,738	0.61	212,208	0.77
Violent crime involving injury	151,608	0.57	152,053	0.56	118,979	0.44	119,939	0.44	145,604	0.53
Violent crime involving a weapon	146,350	0.55	125,014	0.46	117,825	0.43	120,735	0.44	137,150	0.50

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 7**Standard errors for table 2: Rate of completed, attempted, and threatened violent victimizations, 2014-2018**

Violent victimizations	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1.22	1.16	0.95	1.03	1.30
Completed	0.57	0.55	0.40	0.45	0.57
Attempted	0.61	0.58	0.44	0.51	0.58
Threatened	0.59	0.56	0.55	0.57	0.69

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 8**Standard errors for table 3: Number and rate of property victimizations, by type of crime, 2014-2018**

Type of property crime	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018	
	Number	Rate per 1,000	Number	Rate per 1,000	Number	Rate per 1,000	Number	Rate per 1,000	Number	Rate per 1,000
Total	337,113	2.60	349,177	2.65	332,513	2.49	228,659	1.86	242,691	1.94
Burglary/trespassing	129,208	1.00	136,398	1.03	139,529	1.05	97,011	0.79	98,570	0.79
Burglary	103,110	0.80	105,898	0.80	110,723	0.83	75,668	0.61	77,772	0.62
Trespassing	65,125	0.50	73,832	0.56	78,055	0.59	58,158	0.47	54,821	0.44
Motor-vehicle theft	46,911	0.36	52,752	0.40	57,592	0.43	42,215	0.34	40,894	0.33
Other theft	290,595	2.24	299,739	2.27	288,470	2.16	200,824	1.63	210,236	1.68

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 9**Standard errors for table 4: Rate of crime reported to police in the Uniform Crime Reporting program and in the National Crime Victimization Survey, 2017 and 2018**

Type of crime	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 or older	
	2017 NCVS	2018 NCVS
Violent crime excluding simple assault	0.39	0.46
Murder	~	~
Rape/sexual assault	0.11	0.13
Robbery	0.17	0.20
Aggravated assault	0.26	0.30
	Rate per 1,000 households	
	2017 NCVS	2018 NCVS
Property crime	1.11	1.11
Burglary	0.43	0.43
Motor-vehicle theft	0.30	0.30

~Not applicable.

Sources: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2017 and 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 10**Standard errors for table 5: Percent and rate of victimizations reported to police, by type of crime, 2017 and 2018**

Type of crime	Percent reported		Victimization rate reported per 1,000	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
Violent crime	2.18%	2.26%	0.71	0.82
Rape/sexual assault	5.50	3.73	0.11	0.13
Robbery	4.78	4.96	0.17	0.20
Assault	2.32	2.42	0.62	0.70
Aggravated assault	4.00	4.06	0.26	0.30
Simple assault	2.47	2.52	0.50	0.55
Violent crime excluding simple assault	3.12%	3.14%	0.39	0.46
Selected characteristics of violent crime				
Domestic violence	3.67%	3.75%	0.27	0.30
Intimate partner violence	4.62	4.33	0.18	0.21
Stranger violence	3.08	3.03	0.37	0.44
Violent crime involving injury	3.69	3.69	0.29	0.35
Violent crime involving a weapon	3.68	3.77	0.29	0.35
Property crime	0.80%	0.81%	1.11	1.11
Burglary/trespassing	1.80	1.76	0.54	0.53
Burglary	2.25	2.15	0.43	0.43
Trespassing	2.85	2.86	0.31	0.29
Motor-vehicle theft	3.15	3.07	0.30	0.30
Other theft	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.87

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2017 and 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 11**Standard errors for table 6: Percent of violent victimizations reported to police, by completed, attempted, and threatened crimes, 2014-2018**

Violent crime	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	3.34%	3.56%	2.89%	2.84%	2.92%
Completed	3.40	3.61	2.94	2.88	2.99
Attempted	3.27	3.58	2.88	2.81	2.96
Threatened	3.32	3.35	2.86	2.81	2.82

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 12**Standard errors for table 7: Rate of violent victimization reported and not reported to police, by completed, attempted, and threatened crimes, 2014-2018**

Violent crime	Rate of reported crime per 1,000					Rate of unreported crime per 1,000				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	0.85	0.84	0.68	0.71	0.82	0.93	0.89	0.79	0.79	0.98
Completed	0.42	0.44	0.29	0.32	0.38	0.39	0.37	0.30	0.31	0.40
Attempted	0.38	0.41	0.30	0.32	0.38	0.47	0.43	0.36	0.39	0.42
Threatened	0.39	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.55

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 13**Standard errors for table 8: Percent of violent victimizations for which victims received assistance from a victim-service agency, by type of crime, 2017 and 2018**

Type of crime	2017	2018
Violent crime	0.99%	1.17%
Violent crime excluding simple assault	1.64	1.79
Simple assault	1.07	1.26
Intimate partner violence	3.03%	3.06%
Violent crime involving injury	2.41%	2.28%
Violent crime involving a weapon	1.90%	2.03%

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2017 and 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 14

Standard errors for table 9: Rate of violent victimization, by type of crime and demographic characteristics of victims, 2017 and 2018

Victim demographic characteristic	Total violent victimization		Violent victimization excluding simple assault	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
Total	1.03	1.30	0.53	0.66
Sex				
Male	1.49	1.74	0.73	0.83
Female	1.49	1.83	0.77	0.97
Race/ethnicity				
White	1.40	1.76	0.67	0.82
Black	2.42	2.49	1.27	1.56
Hispanic	2.10	2.10	1.27	1.25
Asian	1.51	2.64	0.83	1.33
Other	6.75	7.33	3.55	4.26
Age				
12-17	3.48	3.80	1.67	1.72
18-24	3.35	3.72	2.23	2.22
25-34	2.48	3.05	1.20	1.53
35-49	1.88	2.38	0.98	1.26
50-64	1.63	1.91	0.70	0.94
65 or older	0.98	1.01	0.45	0.51
Marital status				
Never married	2.18	2.53	1.17	1.33
Married	1.01	1.17	0.44	0.56
Widow/widower	2.15	2.32	1.30	1.19
Divorced	3.10	4.03	1.56	2.14
Separated	7.63	8.76	4.25	4.66
Household income				
Less than \$25,000	2.66	3.46	1.46	2.09
\$25,000-\$49,999	1.85	2.18	1.02	1.16
\$50,000-\$99,999	1.52	1.59	0.69	0.68
\$100,000-\$199,999	1.75	2.14	0.86	0.97
\$200,000 or more	2.01	2.74	0.83	0.95

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2017 and 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 15

Standard errors for table 10: Number and rate of violent victimizations, by victim's veteran and citizenship status, 2017 and 2018

Victim veteran and citizenship status	2017		2018	
	Number	Rate per 1,000	Number	Rate per 1,000
Total violent victimizations	279,729	1.03	358,555	1.30
Veteran status				
Veteran	51,591	2.76	57,883	3.03
Non-veteran	280,714	1.23	349,032	1.51
Citizenship status				
U.S. citizen	319,369	1.25	396,806	1.54
U.S.-born citizen	311,260	1.33	385,079	1.63
Naturalized U.S. citizen	35,897	1.61	45,358	1.93
Non-U.S. citizen	42,752	2.57	37,295	2.30
U.S.-born	311,260	1.33	385,079	1.63
Foreign-born	61,644	1.58	66,071	1.67

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2017 and 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 16

Standard errors for table 11: Firearm violence, 2017 and 2018

	2017	2018
Total violent incidents	265,684	341,914
Firearm incidents	58,041	62,909
Total violent victimizations	279,729	358,555
Firearm victimizations	61,479	67,155
Rate of firearm victimization	0.23	0.24
Firearm victimizations reported to police		
Number	42,182	50,636
Percent	5.37%	5.23%

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2017 and 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 17

Standard errors for table 12: Percent and number of violent incidents, by total population, victim, and offender demographic characteristics, 2018

Demographic characteristic	Number of violent incidents		Percent of violent incidents							
	Offender	Victim	Standard error	Offender		Victim		Standard error	Victim	
				95% confidence interval		95% confidence interval				
				Lower bound	Upper bound		Lower bound	Upper bound		
Total	341,914	341,914	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	
Sex										
Male	305,652	228,389	2.16%	72.80%	81.25%	2.35%	41.95%	51.17%		
Female	112,651	251,322	1.66	15.02	21.50	2.39	48.75	58.13		
Both male and female offenders	44,764	~	0.75	3.24	6.19	~	~	~		
Race/ethnicity										
White	222,508	292,342	2.46%	45.36%	55.00%	2.32%	61.92%	71.02%		
Black	124,454	83,242	1.82	18.15	25.30	1.21	8.46	13.19		
Hispanic	93,835	98,657	1.47	11.54	17.31	1.39	11.14	16.59		
Asian	28,592	43,706	0.51	1.46	3.47	0.68	2.85	5.52		
Other	68,069	46,913	1.13	6.82	11.23	0.73	3.23	6.08		
Multiple offenders of various races	26,370	~	0.47	1.25	3.10	~	~	~		
Age										
11 or younger	20,806	~	0.40%	0.80%	2.35%	~	~	~		
12-17	89,044	97,312	1.47	11.13	16.89	1.37%	10.90%	16.28%		
18-29	132,519	164,867	1.98	21.05	28.80	2.02	25.16	33.08		
30 or older	225,685	263,737	2.51	48.76	58.59	2.39	52.60	61.98		
Multiple offenders of various ages	48,968	~	0.88	4.09	7.54	~	~	~		

~Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 18

Standard errors for table 13: Percent of violent incidents, by victim and offender sex, 2018

Victim sex	Number of violent incidents	Offender sex		
		Male	Female	Both male and female
Total	365,979	2.16%	1.66%	0.75%
Male	214,223	2.53	1.95	0.78
Female	238,557	2.71	2.14	1.08

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 19

Standard errors for table 14: Percent of violent incidents, by victim and offender race or ethnicity, 2018

Victim race/ethnicity	Number of violent incidents	Offender race/ethnicity					Multiple offenders of various races
		White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other	
White	272,794	2.75%	1.72%	1.37%	0.54%	1.20%	0.53%
Black	75,952	2.71	4.76	2.31	~	2.53	1.04
Hispanic	91,029	3.93	2.97	4.55	0.49	2.02	1.22
Asian	35,497	6.24	6.57	3.45	6.24	4.96	2.15

~Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 20**Standard errors for table 15: Percent of violent incidents and percent of the U.S. population, by victim race or ethnicity, 2018**

Victim race/ ethnicity	Percent of violent incidents committed by offenders					
	Of the same race/ethnicity			Of another race/ethnicity		
	Standard error	95% confidence interval		Standard error	95% confidence interval	
Lower bound		Upper bound	Lower bound		Upper bound	
White	2.75%	56.74%	67.53%	2.60%	32.77%	42.96%
Black	4.76	60.97	79.61	4.41	21.07	38.36
Hispanic	4.55	36.49	54.33	4.63	45.52	63.66
Asian	6.24	11.86	36.33	6.74	62.70	89.11

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 21**Standard errors for table 16: Number and percent of persons who were victims of violent crime, by type of crime, 2014-2018**

Type of crime	Number of victims					Percent of persons				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total violent crime	112,590	115,649	98,610	105,403	106,453	0.042%	0.041%	0.036%	0.038%	0.037%
Rape/sexual assault	19,745	27,828	22,990	18,642	33,619	0.007	0.010	0.008	0.007	0.012
Robbery	42,962	36,761	28,206	34,671	30,657	0.016	0.014	0.010	0.013	0.011
Assault	104,377	103,997	92,481	97,147	92,852	0.038	0.037	0.034	0.035	0.033
Aggravated assault	47,418	42,626	50,020	43,542	43,726	0.017	0.016	0.018	0.016	0.016
Simple assault	90,767	89,125	78,887	83,931	89,167	0.034	0.032	0.029	0.031	0.032
Violent crime excluding simple assault	66,223	60,817	59,666	57,738	65,626	0.025%	0.023%	0.022%	0.021%	0.023%
Selected characteristics of violent crime										
Domestic violence	47,071	42,869	35,899	36,762	44,973	0.018%	0.016%	0.013%	0.013%	0.016%
Intimate partner violence	31,870	35,432	25,976	27,569	33,587	0.012	0.013	0.010	0.010	0.012
Stranger violence	63,226	67,176	65,338	71,404	70,402	0.023	0.025	0.024	0.027	0.025
Violent crime with an injury	52,780	55,235	48,732	41,379	47,606	0.020	0.020	0.018	0.015	0.017
Violent crime with a weapon	53,596	42,101	50,710	50,006	46,485	0.020	0.016	0.019	0.018	0.017

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 22**Standard errors for table 17: Number and percent of persons who were victims of violent crime, by demographic characteristics of victims, 2014-2018**

Victim demographic characteristic	Number of victims					Percent of persons				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	112,590	115,649	98,610	105,403	106,453	0.042%	0.041%	0.036%	0.038%	0.037%
Sex										
Male	75,274	73,625	69,568	77,130	65,162	0.058%	0.055%	0.053%	0.057%	0.047%
Female	70,027	76,817	63,121	67,275	75,560	0.051	0.053	0.045	0.048	0.053
Race/ethnicity										
White	87,557	90,112	68,491	80,825	85,112	0.049%	0.049%	0.039%	0.044%	0.047%
Black	43,208	41,050	33,953	34,805	40,446	0.129	0.121	0.101	0.103	0.121
Hispanic	37,420	41,842	49,641	41,936	39,611	0.084	0.084	0.108	0.092	0.082
Asian	13,693	14,594	19,128	13,341	16,806	0.103	0.098	0.122	0.081	0.094
Other	21,237	21,371	19,470	20,478	22,280	0.386	0.401	0.347	0.318	0.321
Age										
12-17	41,146	37,288	33,013	38,691	35,628	0.159%	0.141%	0.132%	0.160%	0.143%
18-24	43,521	44,560	38,603	40,110	41,447	0.147	0.144	0.127	0.131	0.136
25-34	42,242	39,884	47,256	39,268	48,172	0.098	0.090	0.107	0.089	0.106
35-49	45,701	49,512	41,698	39,338	42,044	0.075	0.080	0.068	0.065	0.067
50-64	44,251	39,308	34,644	41,777	41,860	0.071	0.062	0.055	0.065	0.065
65 or older	16,670	20,567	21,991	22,991	24,644	0.037	0.045	0.046	0.046	0.047
Marital status										
Never married	82,416	82,336	74,103	78,598	71,578	0.087%	0.085%	0.078%	0.083%	0.074%
Married	47,301	47,092	45,252	43,799	50,693	0.037	0.036	0.036	0.034	0.038
Widow/widower	13,712	16,233	15,558	15,866	21,435	0.092	0.110	0.104	0.103	0.137
Divorced	33,881	36,906	30,684	38,579	32,608	0.132	0.134	0.113	0.142	0.116
Separated	22,313	14,078	17,755	17,247	18,124	0.439	0.274	0.351	0.341	0.340

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 23**Standard errors for table 18: Number and percent of households victimized, by type of property crime, 2014-2018**

Type of property crime	Number of households victimized					Percent of households victimized				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	237,482	253,856	188,207	166,394	169,072	0.165%	0.167%	0.141%	0.124%	0.119%
Burglary/trespassing										
Burglary	66,013	74,217	57,417	58,760	58,052	0.051	0.055	0.043	0.047	0.046
Trespassing	51,357	53,145	41,730	33,644	37,676	0.039	0.040	0.031	0.027	0.029
Motor-vehicle theft										
Motor-vehicle theft	33,179	37,269	37,809	31,188	29,684	0.026%	0.028%	0.028%	0.025%	0.024%
Other theft										
Other theft	209,742	214,688	160,814	148,890	153,323	0.147%	0.144%	0.120%	0.112%	0.113%

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 24**Standard errors for table 19: Number and percent of persons who were victims of serious crime, 2014-2018**

Type of crime	Number of victims					Percent of persons				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total serious crime	201,005	186,600	178,870	182,207	185,193	0.073%	0.065%	0.066%	0.065%	0.064%
Serious violent crime	65,284	60,607	58,125	56,694	60,810	0.024%	0.023%	0.021%	0.021%	0.022%
Rape/sexual assault excl. threats and no-force contact	16,677	26,077	20,020	16,051	27,529	0.006	0.010	0.007	0.006	0.010
Robbery	42,962	36,761	28,206	34,671	30,657	0.016	0.014	0.010	0.013	0.011
Aggravated assault	47,418	42,626	50,020	43,542	43,726	0.017	0.016	0.018	0.016	0.016
Serious property crime	189,800	179,271	165,105	178,302	168,239	0.070%	0.063%	0.061%	0.064%	0.059%
Completed burglary	167,747	163,829	142,340	151,871	145,855	0.062	0.058	0.052	0.055	0.052
Completed motor-vehicle theft	85,086	83,193	87,688	80,923	93,986	0.032	0.030	0.032	0.030	0.034

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 25**Standard errors for table 20: Number and percent of persons who were victims of serious crime, by demographic characteristics of victims, 2014-2018**

Victim demographic characteristic	Number of victims					Percent of persons				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	201,005	186,600	178,870	182,207	185,193	0.073%	0.065%	0.066%	0.065%	0.064%
Sex										
Male	116,637	104,503	104,272	104,369	111,655	0.088%	0.077%	0.079%	0.075%	0.079%
Female	112,966	116,364	103,795	101,171	97,913	0.080	0.079	0.074	0.073	0.066
Race/ethnicity										
White	135,471	146,401	122,205	142,228	126,137	0.076%	0.081%	0.069%	0.077%	0.069%
Black	85,248	73,743	61,727	65,578	69,209	0.253	0.213	0.183	0.188	0.201
Hispanic	100,812	92,639	92,360	80,522	88,937	0.220	0.185	0.198	0.176	0.181
Asian	34,633	23,230	42,171	25,710	16,235	0.255	0.155	0.264	0.158	0.092
Other	32,210	28,844	23,918	26,344	29,983	0.558	0.533	0.412	0.396	0.450
Age										
12-17	61,177	55,802	52,257	48,716	51,157	0.230%	0.219%	0.209%	0.193%	0.198%
18-24	70,517	51,409	58,171	50,062	42,983	0.228	0.168	0.192	0.166	0.141
25-34	54,889	62,028	65,209	50,249	62,050	0.127	0.138	0.147	0.114	0.132
35-49	72,973	65,051	62,009	71,070	71,120	0.115	0.105	0.102	0.115	0.108
50-64	62,512	59,695	57,111	50,286	63,881	0.101	0.091	0.090	0.077	0.101
65 or older	42,789	43,673	43,266	41,418	44,039	0.097	0.091	0.090	0.080	0.083
Marital status										
Never married	127,679	109,396	109,473	90,098	101,533	0.132%	0.113%	0.114%	0.096%	0.101%
Married	95,329	95,055	93,243	101,769	83,126	0.075	0.073	0.073	0.078	0.062
Widow/widower	23,688	25,901	25,149	21,940	27,546	0.161	0.169	0.167	0.140	0.178
Divorced	46,283	47,301	43,066	34,732	45,501	0.176	0.165	0.154	0.127	0.157
Separated	20,439	18,743	17,634	19,392	22,900	0.392	0.364	0.353	0.381	0.431

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 26**Population size for persons age 12 or older, by demographic characteristics, 2014-2018**

Demographic characteristic	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	266,665,160	269,526,470	272,204,190	272,468,480	275,325,390
Sex					
Male	129,889,490	131,173,670	132,525,350	132,432,710	133,907,490
Female	136,775,670	138,352,800	139,678,840	140,035,770	141,417,890
Race/ethnicity					
White ^a	173,552,050	173,043,610	172,882,890	171,454,370	171,493,180
Black ^a	32,814,730	33,242,330	33,623,820	32,699,520	33,132,390
Hispanic	41,409,860	43,314,490	44,470,950	45,481,910	46,997,610
Asian ^a	13,436,120	14,663,500	15,719,020	16,582,080	17,228,930
Other ^{a,b}	5,452,400	5,262,540	5,507,510	6,250,600	6,473,280
Age					
12-17	25,134,450	24,826,110	25,043,610	24,911,170	24,917,160
18-24	30,395,090	30,504,250	30,301,000	29,883,550	29,838,720
25-34	43,111,770	43,693,960	44,303,050	44,327,500	44,946,880
35-49	60,702,970	60,928,420	61,158,070	60,878,870	61,429,050
50-64	62,332,000	63,004,570	63,332,410	62,955,630	62,940,810
65 or older	44,988,890	46,569,150	48,066,050	49,511,760	51,252,780
Marital status					
Never married	91,857,730	93,289,060	95,415,230	96,211,120	97,152,920
Married	127,104,460	127,167,850	127,704,070	127,923,650	128,744,200
Widow/widower	14,649,410	14,779,490	15,053,020	14,832,940	15,166,010
Divorced	26,028,400	27,084,680	27,189,410	26,776,250	27,360,570
Separated	5,076,720	5,124,520	5,022,050	4,937,290	5,129,600

^aExcludes persons of Hispanic/Latino origin, (e.g., "white" refers to non-Hispanic whites and "black" refers to non-Hispanic blacks).

^bIncludes Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders, American Indians and Alaska Natives, and persons of two or more races.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.

APPENDIX TABLE 27**Household population size, 2014-2018**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	129,492,740	131,962,260	133,365,270	123,085,790	124,824,660

Note: The 8% decline in the household population from 2016 to 2017 is due to a new adjustment that modified the household weights. See *Methodology* for details.

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 2014-2018.



The Bureau of Justice Statistics of the U.S. Department of Justice is the principal federal agency responsible for measuring crime, criminal victimization, criminal offenders, victims of crime, correlates of crime, and the operation of criminal and civil justice systems at the federal, state, tribal, and local levels. BJS collects, analyzes, and disseminates reliable statistics on crime and justice systems in the United States, supports improvements to state and local criminal justice information systems, and participates with national and international organizations to develop and recommend national standards for justice statistics. Jeffrey H. Anderson is the director.

This report was written by Rachel E. Morgan and Barbara A. Oudekerk. Jennifer L. Truman verified the report. Grace Kena, Erika Harrell, and Lauren Glaze also contributed to verification.

Eric Hendrixson and Jill Thomas edited the report. Tina Dorsey, Carrie Epps, and Morgan Young produced the report.

September 2019, NCJ 253043



NCJ 253043

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Martinez, Ruben

From: pasadena1 <
Sent: Sunday, March 21, 2021 11:46 AM
To: PublicComment-AutoResponse
Subject: council meeting

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Please add the following to public comment for item 13 for the March 22 Council Meeting:

It's sad to see that the very diverse City Council of Pasadena (a supermajority of which is made up of 3 Black people, 2 Hispanics and an Asian) which the people of Pasadena elected to protect the rights of all people in our diverse community, has now (at the first opportunity) immediately degenerated into shrieking about the supposed racial origins of crime and has begun the process of using fake news stories to spread hatred directed toward an ethnic group (in this case whites). There is no evidence that the Atlanta shooting had any racial motivation.

Perhaps you should examine the actual facts about Hate Crime Offenders and speak out on that instead of helping to spread racist political propaganda. Since it is now apparently the business of the City Council of Pasadena to assign group racial blame for crimes committed by individuals, please add the following factual statement (as opposed to the falsehoods contained in your statement) to your resolution:

"Whereas, according to the FBI, the group disproportionately most likely to commit hate crimes in the US are Blacks (at 13 percent of the population, Blacks commit 23.9 percent of hate crimes), <https://ucr.fbi.gov/hate-crime/2019/topic-pages/offenders> thus Blacks commit hate crimes at almost twice the rate of the rest of the population,"

Your efforts to assign racial group responsibility for the acts of individual criminals is an evil use of the government power entrusted to you. You are undermining and delegitimizing the credibility and authority of local government.

03/22/2021
Item 13

Martinez, Ruben

From: pasadena1 <
Sent: Sunday, March 21, 2021 5:02 PM
To: PublicComment-AutoResponse
Subject: public comment

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please add the following to public comment for item 13 on March 22:

Because the City Council of Pasadena is now using the crime of one demented individual to advance the false and corrosive claim that an individual's crime is proof that segments of the community he belongs to are racist and we must "root out systemic racism", please add the following clause to your resolution:

"Whereas in Pasadena on the morning of December 29, 2020 a homeless Hispanic man named Oscar Villamil attacked an elderly Asian couple, murdering the 80 year-old wife and attempting to murder her husband, thus demonstrating the systemic racism that is part of Pasadena's homeless and Hispanic communities which must be rooted out,"

03/22/2021
Item 13

Martinez, Ruben

From: pasadena1 <
Sent: Monday, March 22, 2021 8:32 AM
To: PublicComment-AutoResponse
Subject: March 22 meeting, Item 13

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Regarding Item 13 on the March 22 agenda, please add the following statements to the Resolution:

“Whereas the Pasadena City Council Resolution Condemning Hate says absolutely nothing about hate crimes directed towards Whites while at the same time implying that Whites are overrepresented among hate crime offenders when in fact Whites are underrepresented among offenders and only Blacks are overrepresented among offenders of hate crime shows that the Pasadena City Council, 75% of which is Black, Hispanic or Asian, has degenerated into making race-baiting and unfair statements about Whites in an attempt to negatively influence attitudes towards Whites and justify more attacks against White residents,”

“Whereas according to the Department of Justice report “Criminal Victimization, 2018”, in 2018 Blacks perpetrated 547,948 violent attacks on Whites while Whites perpetrated 59,778 violent attacks on Blacks and given that Blacks are only 13% of the population and Whites are 62% of the population means that on a per capita basis Blacks as a group commit 40 TIMES more violent interracial attacks on Whites than Whites commit on Blacks,”

Whereas according to the Department of Justice, the safest place for an Asian to be in the United States is a neighborhood where Asians or Whites are the majority and the most dangerous place for an Asian to be is in a neighborhood where Blacks are the majority,

03/22/2021
Item 13